

Class :- B.Com Part-II.

Subject :- Corporate Accounting

Paper :- IV

Unit : IV

Topic : Holding Company accounts.

Lecture

Sequence
No :- 7

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Problem 1

Ramesh Ltd. purchased all the Equity shares of Sanjay Ltd. Sanjay Ltd. suffered a loss of ₹ 16,000 in the first year and earned a profit of ₹ 40,000 in the second year. Sanjay Ltd. disclosed a dividend of ₹ 20,000 in the second year. If holding company makes a record of all the losses and profits of the subsidiary company in its books, pass the necessary journal entries in its books.

Solution - 1.

Journal in the Books of Ramesh Ltd.

Date	Particulars	Dr	Debit	Credit
1 st yr.	Profit & Loss of Subsidiaries a/c Dr To Sanjay Ltd a/c (Being loss of Sanjay Ltd transferred to Profit & loss a/c).		16000 -	- 16,000
2 nd yr.	Sanjay Ltd. a/c Dr. To Profit & loss of Subsidiaries a/c (Being profit of Sanjay Ltd is transfer to P/L a/c)		40,000 -	- 40,000
	Bank a/c Dr To Sanjay Ltd (Profit). (Being dividend received from Sanjay Ltd Credited to Profit a/c).		20,000 -	. 20,000

Problem 2

The following are the Balance Sheets of H. Ltd. and S Ltd. as at 31.3.2014. On which date H. Ltd. acquires all the shares of S Ltd.

Particulars	H Ltd.	S Ltd.
	₹	₹
I. EQUITY & LIABILITIES :		
Shareholders' funds :		
Share capital	5,00,000	1,00,000
Reserves and surplus :		
Reserve	—	25,000
Statement of p. & l.—surplus	1,00,000	15,000
Current liabilities :		
Trade payables	3,50,000	50,000
	9,50,000	1,90,000
II. ASSETS :		
Sundry assets	7,50,000	1,90,000
Shares in S Ltd. at cost	2,00,000	—
	9,50,000	1,90,000

Solution - 2

Working Note: 1

① Goodwill:

Cost of Shares $\longrightarrow$ 200,000
Less:

Face Value of shares: 100,000

Reserves (Prior): 25,000

Profit (Prior): 15,000

140,000

Goodwill

60,000

Consolidated Balance Sheet.

as on 31.3.2014

Particulars.

Notes
No.

Amt.

I Equity and Liabilities:

Shareholder's funds:

Share capital.

1

500,000

Reserves and Surplus

2

100,000

Current Liabilities

Trade payables.

3

4,00,000

10,50,000

II Assets.

Non current Assets :-

Fixed Assets

Tangible Assets.

4

9,40,000

Intangible Assets.

5

60,000

10,00,000

Notes to Accounts:

1. Share capital

Share capital

500,000

2. Reserves & Surplus.

Statement of Profit & Loss. (Surplus)

1,00,000

3. Trade payables.

H Ltd.

3,50,000

S Ltd.

50,000

4,00,000

4. Tangible Assets:

Sundry Assets.

H Ltd.

7,50,000

S Ltd.

1,90,000

9,40,000

5. Intangible Assets.

Goodwill (As per w No. 1).

60,000